EIGHTY-SIXTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY 2015 REGULAR SESSION DAILY HOUSE CLIP SHEET

APRIL 27, 2015

SENATE FILE 336

```
H-1249
Amend Senate File 336, as passed by the Senate, as
2 follows:
      1. By striking everything after the enacting clause
4 and inserting:
     <Section 1. Section 13.31, subsection 3, Code 2015,
 6 is amended to read as follows:
      3. Administer the domestic abuse program provided
8 in chapter 236 and the sexual abuse program provided
9 in chapter 236A.
     Sec. 2. Section 232.8, subsection 1, paragraph d,
11 subparagraph (1), Code 2015, is amended to read as
12 follows:
13
      (1) The juvenile court shall abide by the
14 provisions of sections 236.4, and 236.6, 236A.6, and
15 236A.8 in holding hearings and making a disposition.
16
     Sec. 3. Section 232.22, subsection 1, paragraph g,
17 Code 2015, is amended to read as follows:
      g. There is probable cause to believe that the
18
19 child has committed a delinquent act which would be
20 domestic abuse under chapter 236, or sexual abuse under
21 chapter 236A, or a domestic abuse assault under section
22 708.2A if committed by an adult.
23
      Sec. 4. NEW SECTION. 236A.1 Short title.
24
      This chapter may be cited as the "Sexual Abuse Act".
25
      Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 236A.2 Definitions.
     For purposes of this chapter, unless a different
26
27 meaning is clearly indicated by the context:
          "Department" means the department of justice.
28
          "Emergency shelter services" include but are
29
30 not limited to secure crisis shelters or housing for
31 victims of sexual abuse.
      3. "Plaintiff" includes a person filing an action
33 on behalf of an unemancipated minor.
     4. "Pro se" means a person proceeding on the
35 person's own behalf without legal representation.
     5. "Sexual abuse" means any commission of a crime
37 defined in chapter 709 or section 726.2 or 728.12.
38 "Sexual abuse" also means any commission of a crime
39 in another jurisdiction under a statute that is
40 substantially similar to any crime defined in chapter
41 709 or section 726.2 or 728.12.
42
      6. "Support services" include but are not limited
43 to legal services, counseling services, transportation
44 services, child care services, and advocacy services.
      Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 236A.3 Commencement of
46 actions ---- waiver to juvenile court.
     1. A person, including a parent or guardian on
48 behalf of an unemancipated minor, may seek relief from
49 sexual abuse by filing a verified petition in the
50 district court. Venue shall lie where either party
```

-1-

Page 2

- 1 resides. The petition shall state the following:
- a. Name of the plaintiff and the name and address of the plaintiff's attorney, if any. If the plaintiff is proceeding pro se, the petition shall state a mailing address for the plaintiff. A mailing address may be provided by the plaintiff pursuant to section 236A.11.
- 8 b. Name and address of the parent or guardian 9 filing the petition, if the petition is being filed on 10 behalf of an unemancipated minor. A mailing address 11 may be provided by the plaintiff pursuant to section 12 236A.11.
- 13 c. Name and address, if known, of the defendant.
- 14 d. Nature of the alleged sexual abuse.
- 15 e. Name and age of each child under eighteen whose 16 welfare may be affected by the controversy.
- 17 f. Desired relief, including a request for 18 temporary or emergency orders.
- 2. A temporary or emergency order shall be based 20 on a showing of a prima facie case of sexual abuse. 21 If the factual basis for the alleged sexual abuse is 22 contested, the court shall issue a protective order 23 based upon a finding of sexual abuse by a preponderance 24 of the evidence.
- 25 3. a. The filing fee and court costs for an order 26 for protection and in a contempt action under this 27 chapter shall be waived for the plaintiff.
- b. The clerk of court, the sheriff of any county in this state, and other law enforcement and corrections officers shall perform their duties relating to service of process without charge to the plaintiff. When an order for protection is entered by the court, the court may direct the defendant to pay to the clerk of court the fees for the filing of the petition and reasonable costs of service of process if the court determines the defendant has the ability to pay the plaintiff's fees and costs. In lieu of personal service of an order for protection issued pursuant to this section, the sheriff of any county in this state and other law enforcement and corrections officers may serve a defendant with a short-form notification pursuant to section 664A.4A.
- 42 4. If the person against whom relief from sexual 43 abuse is being sought is seventeen years of age 44 or younger, the district court shall waive its 45 jurisdiction over the action to the juvenile court.
- 46 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 236A.4 Plaintiffs proceeding 47 pro se ---- provision of forms and assistance.
- 1. The department shall prescribe standard forms 49 to be used by plaintiffs seeking protective orders 50 by proceeding pro se in actions under this chapter.

Page 3

1 The standard forms shall include language in fourteen 2 point boldface type. Standard forms prescribed by 3 the department shall be the exclusive forms used by 4 plaintiffs proceeding pro se, and may be used by other 5 plaintiffs. The department shall distribute the forms 6 to the clerks of the district court.

7 2. The clerk of the district court shall furnish 8 the required forms to persons seeking protective orders 9 through pro se proceedings pursuant to this chapter. 10 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 236A.5 Assistance by county 11 attorney.

A county attorney's office may provide assistance
to a person wishing to initiate proceedings pursuant
to this chapter or to a plaintiff at any stage of a
froceeding under this chapter, if the individual does
not have sufficient funds to pay for legal assistance
and if the assistance does not create a conflict
of interest for the county attorney's office. The
assistance provided may include but is not limited to
assistance in obtaining or completing forms, filing
a petition or other necessary pleading, presenting
evidence to the court, and enforcing the orders of the
court entered pursuant to this chapter. Providing
assistance pursuant to this section shall not be
considered the private practice of law for the purposes
of section 331.752.

- 27 Sec. 9. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.6 Hearings ---- temporary 28 orders.
- 1. Not less than five and not more than fifteen days after commencing a proceeding and upon notice to the other party, a hearing shall be held at which the plaintiff must prove the allegation of sexual abuse by a preponderance of the evidence.
- 2. The court may enter any temporary order it deems necessary to protect the plaintiff from sexual abuse prior to the hearing upon good cause shown in an ex parte proceeding. Present danger of sexual abuse to the plaintiff constitutes good cause for purposes of this subsection.
- 40 3. If a hearing is continued, the court may make or 41 extend any temporary order under subsection 2 that it 42 deems necessary.
- 43 4. Upon application of a party, the court shall 44 issue subpoenas requiring attendance and testimony of 45 witnesses and production of papers.
- 46 5. The court shall advise the defendant of a 47 right to be represented by counsel of the defendant's 48 choosing and to have a continuance to secure counsel.
 - 6. Hearings shall be recorded.
- 50 Sec. 10. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.7 Disposition.

Page 4

- 1 1. Upon a finding that the defendant has engaged in 2 sexual abuse, the court may grant a protective order or 3 approve a consent agreement which may contain but is 4 not limited to any of the following provisions:
- 5 a. That the defendant cease sexual abuse of the 6 plaintiff.
- 7 b. That the defendant stay away from the 8 plaintiff's residence, school, or place of employment.
- 2. An order for a protective order or approved consent agreement shall be for a fixed period of time not to exceed one year. The court may amend or extend its order or a consent agreement at any time upon a petition filed by either party and after notice and hearing. The court may extend the order if the court, after hearing at which the defendant has the opportunity to be heard, finds that the defendant continues to pose a threat to the safety of the victim, persons residing with the victim, or members of the victim's immediate family. The number of extensions that can be granted by the court is not limited.
- 21 3. The order shall state whether a person is to be 22 taken into custody by a peace officer for a violation 23 of the terms stated in the order.
- 4. The court may order that the defendant pay the 25 plaintiff's attorney fees and court costs.
- 26 5. An order or consent agreement under this section 27 shall not affect title to real property.
- 28 6. A copy of any order or approved consent
 29 agreement shall be issued to the plaintiff, the
 30 defendant, the county sheriff of the county in which
 31 the order or consent decree is initially entered, and
 32 the twenty-four-hour dispatcher for the county sheriff.
 33 Any subsequent amendment or revocation of an order
 34 or consent agreement shall be forwarded by the clerk
 35 to all individuals and the county sheriff previously
 36 notified.
- 7. The clerk shall notify the county sheriff and the twenty-four-hour dispatcher for the county sheriff in writing so that the county sheriff and the county sheriff's dispatcher receive written notice within six hours of filing the order, approved consent agreement, amendment, or revocation. The clerk may fulfill this requirement by sending the notice by facsimile or other delectronic transmission which reproduces the notice in writing within six hours of filing the order.
- 46 8. The county sheriff's dispatcher shall notify all 47 law enforcement agencies having jurisdiction over the 48 matter and the twenty-four-hour dispatcher for the law 49 enforcement agencies upon notification by the clerk. 50 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 236A.8 Emergency orders.
- H-1249 -4-

Page 5

- 1 1. When the court is unavailable from the close 2 of business at the end of the day or week to the 3 resumption of business at the beginning of the day or 4 week, a petition may be filed before a district judge, 5 or district associate judge designated by the chief 6 judge of the judicial district, who may grant emergency 7 relief in accordance with section 236A.7, subsection 8 1, paragraph "b", if the district judge or district 9 associate judge deems it necessary to protect the 10 plaintiff from sexual abuse, upon good cause shown in 11 an ex parte proceeding. Present danger of sexual abuse 12 to the plaintiff constitutes good cause for purposes 13 of this subsection.
- 2. An emergency order issued under subsection 1 shall expire seventy-two hours after issuance. When the order expires, the plaintiff may seek a temporary order from the court pursuant to section 236A.6.
- 18 3. A petition filed and emergency order issued 19 under this section and any documentation in support of 20 the petition and order shall be immediately certified 21 to the court. The certification shall commence a 22 proceeding for purposes of section 236A.3.
- 23 Sec. 12. NEW SECTION. 236A.9 Procedure.

A proceeding under this chapter shall be held in 25 accordance with the rules of civil procedure, except 26 as otherwise set forth in this chapter and in chapter 27 664A, and is in addition to any other civil or criminal 28 remedy.

29 Sec. 13. NEW SECTION. 236A.10 Sexual abuse 30 information.

- 1. Criminal or juvenile justice agencies, as defined in section 692.1, shall collect and maintain information on incidents involving sexual abuse and shall provide the information to the department of public safety in the manner prescribed by the department of public safety.
- 2. The department of public safety may compile 37 38 statistics and issue reports on sexual abuse in Iowa, 39 provided individual identifying details of the sexual 40 abuse are deleted. The statistics and reports may 41 include nonidentifying information on the personal 42 characteristics of perpetrators and victims. The 43 department of public safety may request the cooperation 44 of the department of justice in compiling the 45 statistics and issuing the reports. The department of 46 public safety may provide nonidentifying information 47 on individual incidents of sexual abuse to persons 48 conducting bona fide research, including but not 49 limited to personnel of the department of justice. Sec. 14. NEW SECTION. 236A.11 Plaintiff's address

H-1249 -5-

Page 6

- 1 ---- confidentiality of records.
- 2 1. A person seeking relief from sexual abuse under 3 this chapter may use any of the following addresses as 4 a mailing address for purposes of filing a petition 5 under this chapter, as well as for the purpose of 6 obtaining any utility or other service:
- 7 a. The mailing address of a shelter or other 8 agency.
 - b. A public or private post office box.
- 10 c. Any other mailing address, with the permission 11 of the resident of that address.
- 12 2. A person shall report any change of address, 13 whether designated according to subsection 1 or 14 otherwise, to the clerk of court no more than five days 15 after the previous address on record becomes invalid.
- 16 3. The entire file or a portion of the file in a 17 sexual abuse case shall be sealed by the clerk of court 18 as ordered by the court to protect the privacy interest 19 or safety of any person.
- 4. Notwithstanding subsection 3, court orders and 21 support payment records shall remain public records, 22 although the court may order that address and location 23 information be redacted from the public records.
- 24 Sec. 15. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.12 Duties of peace 25 officer ---- magistrate.
- 1. A peace officer shall use every reasonable means 27 to enforce an order or court-approved consent agreement 28 entered under this chapter, an order that establishes 29 conditions of release or is a protective order or 30 sentencing order in a criminal prosecution arising from 31 a sexual abuse, or a protective order under chapter 32 232. If a peace officer has reason to believe that 33 sexual abuse has occurred, the peace officer shall ask 34 the abused person if any prior orders exist, and shall 35 contact the twenty-four-hour dispatcher to inquire 36 if any prior orders exist. If a peace officer has 37 probable cause to believe that a person has violated 38 an order or approved consent agreement entered under 39 this chapter, an order establishing conditions of 40 release or a protective or sentencing order in a 41 criminal prosecution arising from sexual abuse, or, if 42 the person is an adult, a violation of a protective 43 order under chapter 232, the peace officer shall take 44 the person into custody and shall take the person 45 without unnecessary delay before the nearest or most 46 accessible magistrate in the judicial district in which 47 the person was taken into custody. The magistrate 48 shall make an initial preliminary determination whether

49 there is probable cause to believe that an order or

Page 7

- 1 into custody has violated its terms. The magistrate's 2 decision shall be entered in the record.
- 2. If a peace officer has probable cause to believe 4 that a person has violated an order or approved 5 consent agreement entered under this chapter, an order 6 establishing conditions of release or a protective or 7 sentencing order in a criminal prosecution arising from 8 a sexual abuse, or a protective order under chapter 9 232, and the peace officer is unable to take the person 10 into custody within twenty-four hours of making the 11 probable cause determination, the peace officer shall 12 either request a magistrate to make a determination 13 as to whether a rule to show cause or arrest warrant 14 should be issued, or refer the matter to the county 15 attorney.
- 3. If the magistrate finds probable cause, the magistrate shall order the person to appear either before the court which issued the original order or approved the consent agreement, or before the court in the jurisdiction where the alleged violation took place, at a specified time not less than five days nor more than fifteen days after the initial appearance under this section. The magistrate shall cause the original court to be notified of the contents of the magistrate's order.
- 4. A peace officer shall not be held civilly or criminally liable for acting pursuant to this section provided that the peace officer acts reasonably and in good faith, on probable cause, and the officer's acts do not constitute a willful and wanton disregard for the rights or safety of another.
- 32 Sec. 16. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.13 Prevention of 33 further abuse --- notification of rights --- arrest --- 34 liability.
- 35 1. If a peace officer has reason to believe that 36 sexual abuse has occurred, the officer shall use all 37 reasonable means to prevent further abuse including but 38 not limited to the following:
- 39 a. If requested, remaining on the scene as long as 40 there is a danger to an abused person's physical safety 41 without the presence of a peace officer, including but 42 not limited to staying in the dwelling unit, or if 43 unable to remain on the scene, assisting the person in 44 leaving the residence.
- b. Assisting an abused person in obtaining medical treatment necessitated by an assault, including providing assistance to the abused person in obtaining transportation to the emergency room of the nearest hospital.
- 50 c. Providing an abused person with immediate and -7-

Page 8

1 adequate notice of the person's rights. The notice 2 shall consist of handing the person a document that 3 includes the telephone numbers of shelters, support 4 groups, and crisis lines operating in the area and 5 contains a copy of the following statement written in 6 English and Spanish; asking the person to read the 7 card; and asking whether the person understands the 8 rights:

You have the right to ask the court for the 10 following help on a temporary basis:

- [1] Keeping your attacker away from you, your home, 12 and your place of work.
- 13 [2] The right to stay at your home without 14 interference from your attacker.

15 You have the right to seek help from the court to 16 seek a protective order with or without the assistance 17 of legal representation. You have the right to seek 18 help from the courts without the payment of court costs 19 if you do not have sufficient funds to pay the costs.

20 You have the right to file criminal charges for 21 threats, assaults, or other related crimes.

22 You have the right to seek restitution against your 23 attacker for harm to yourself or your property.

If you are in need of medical treatment, you have 25 the right to request that the officer present assist 26 you in obtaining transportation to the nearest hospital 27 or otherwise assist you.

If you believe that police protection is needed for 29 your physical safety, you have the right to request 30 that the officer present remain at the scene until you 31 and other affected parties can leave or until safety 32 is otherwise ensured.

2. A peace officer is not civilly or criminally 34 liable for actions pursuant to this section taken 35 reasonably and in good faith.

36 Sec. 17. NEW SECTION. 236A.14 Prohibition against 37 referral.

In a criminal action arising from sexual abuse, as 39 defined in section 236A.2, the prosecuting attorney or 40 court shall not refer or order the parties involved 41 to mediation or other nonjudicial procedures prior to 42 judicial resolution of the action.

Sec. 18. NEW SECTION. 236A.15 Application for 44 designation and funding as a provider of services for 45 victims of sexual abuse.

46 Upon receipt of state or federal funding designated 47 for victims of sexual abuse by the department, a public 48 or private nonprofit organization may apply to the 49 department for designation and funding as a provider 50 of emergency shelter services and support services

Page 9

1 to victims of sexual abuse. The application shall 2 be submitted on a form prescribed by the department 3 and shall include but not be limited to information 4 regarding services to be provided, budget, and security 5 measures.

6 Sec. 19. $\underline{\text{NEW SECTION}}$. 236A.16 Department powers 7 and duties.

- 1. The department shall do all of the following:
- 9 a. Designate and award grants for existing and 10 pilot programs pursuant to this chapter to provide 11 emergency shelter services and support services to 12 victims of sexual abuse.
- 13 b. Design and implement a uniform method of 14 collecting data from sexual abuse organizations funded 15 under this chapter.
- c. Designate and award moneys for publicizing and staffing a statewide, toll-free telephone hotline for use by victims of sexual abuse. The department may award a grant to a public agency or a private, nonprofit organization for the purpose of operating the hotline. The operation of the hotline shall include informing victims of their rights and of various community services that are available, referring victims to service providers, receiving complaints concerning misconduct by peace officers and encouraging victims to refer such complaints to the office of ombudsman, providing counseling services to victims over the telephone, and providing sexual abuse victim advocacy.
- d. Advertise the toll-free telephone hotline through the use of public service announcements, billboards, print and broadcast media services, and other appropriate means, and contact media organizations to encourage the provision of free or inexpensive advertising concerning the hotline and its services.
- e. Develop, with the assistance of the entity operating the telephone hotline and other sexual abuse victim services providers, brochures explaining the rights of victims set forth under section 236A.13 and the services of the telephone hotline, and distribute the brochures to law enforcement agencies, victim service providers, health practitioners, charitable and religious organizations, and other entities that may have contact with victims of sexual abuse.
- 2. The department shall consult and cooperate with all public and private agencies which may provide services to victims of sexual abuse, including but not limited to legal services, social services, prospective employment opportunities, and unemployment benefits.

Page 10

- 3. The department may accept, use, and dispose of contributions of money, services, and property made available by an agency or department of the state or 4 federal government, or a private agency or individual.
- 5 Sec. 20. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.17 Sexual abuse 6 training requirements.

The department, in cooperation with victim service 8 providers, shall work with various professional 9 organizations to encourage organizations to establish 10 training programs for professionals who work in the 11 area of sexual abuse prevention and services. Sexual 12 abuse training may include but is not limited to the 13 following areas:

- 14 1. The enforcement of both civil and criminal 15 remedies in sexual abuse matters.
 - 2. The nature, extent, and causes of sexual abuse.
- 17 3. The legal rights and remedies available 18 to sexual abuse victims, including crime victim 19 compensation.
- 20 4. Services available to sexual abuse victims 21 including the sexual abuse telephone hotline.
- 22 5. The duties of peace officers pursuant to this 23 chapter.
- 24 6. Techniques for intervention in sexual abuse 25 cases.
- 26 Sec. 21. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.18 Reference to certain 27 criminal provisions.

In addition to the provisions contained in this 29 chapter, certain criminal penalties and provisions 30 pertaining to sexual abuse are set forth in chapters 31 664A and 709 and section 726.2 or 728.12.

- 32 Sec. 22. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.19 Foreign protective 33 orders ---- registration ---- enforcement.
- 1. As used in this section, "foreign protective order" means a protective order entered by a court of another state, Indian tribe, or United States territory that would be an order or court-approved consent agreement entered under this chapter, an order that establishes conditions of release, or a protective order or sentencing order in a criminal prosecution arising from a sexual abuse if it had been entered in Iowa.
- 2. A certified or authenticated copy of a permanent foreign protective order may be filed with the clerk of the district court in any county that would have venue if the original action was being commenced in this state or in which the person in whose favor the order was entered may be present.
- 49 a. The clerk shall file foreign protective orders 50 that are not certified or authenticated, if supported $\mathbf{H-1249}$ -10-

19

Page 11

1 by an affidavit of a person with personal knowledge, 2 subject to the penalties for perjury. The person 3 protected by the order may provide this affidavit.

- b. The clerk shall provide copies of the order as required by section 236A.7, except that notice shall not be provided to the respondent without the express written direction of the person in whose favor the order was entered.
- 9 3. a. A valid foreign protective order has the 10 same effect and shall be enforced in the same manner as 11 a protective order issued in this state whether or not 12 filed with a clerk of court or otherwise placed in a 13 registry of protective orders.
- 14 b. A foreign protective order is valid if it meets 15 all of the following:
- 16 (1) The order states the name of the protected 17 individual and the individual against whom enforcement 18 is sought.
 - (2) The order has not expired.
- 20 (3) The order was issued by a court or tribunal 21 that had jurisdiction over the parties and subject 22 matter under the law of the foreign jurisdiction.
- 23 (4) The order was issued in accordance with 24 the respondent's due process rights, either after 25 the respondent was provided with reasonable notice 26 and an opportunity to be heard before the court or 27 tribunal that issued the order, or in the case of an 28 ex parte order, the respondent was granted notice and 29 opportunity to be heard within a reasonable time after 30 the order was issued.
- 31 c. Proof that a foreign protective order failed 32 to meet all of the factors listed in paragraph "b" 33 shall be an affirmative defense in any action seeking 34 enforcement of the order.
- 35 4. A peace officer shall treat a foreign protective 36 order as a valid legal document and shall make an 37 arrest for a violation of the foreign protective order 38 in the same manner that a peace officer would make an 39 arrest for a violation of a protective order issued 40 within this state.
- a. The fact that a foreign protective order has not 42 been filed with the clerk of court or otherwise placed 43 in a registry shall not be grounds to refuse to enforce 44 the terms of the order unless it is apparent to the 45 officer that the order is invalid on its face.
- 46 b. A peace officer acting reasonably and in good 47 faith in connection with the enforcement of a foreign 48 protective order shall be immune from civil and 49 criminal liability in any action arising in connection 50 with such enforcement.

Page 12

- 5. Filing and service costs in connection with 2 foreign protective orders are waived as provided in 3 section 236A.3.
- 4 Sec. 23. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 236A.20 Mutual protective 5 orders prohibited ---- exceptions.
- A court in an action under this chapter shall not issue mutual protective orders against the victim and the abuser unless both file a petition requesting a protective order.
- 10 Sec. 24. Section 331.424, subsection 1, paragraph 11 a, subparagraph (6), Code 2015, is amended to read as 12 follows:
- 13 (6) The maintenance and operation of the courts, 14 including but not limited to the salary and expenses 15 of the clerk of the district court and other employees 16 of the clerk's office, and bailiffs, court costs 17 if the prosecution fails or if the costs cannot be 18 collected from the person liable, costs and expenses 19 of prosecution under section 189A.17, salaries and 20 expenses of juvenile court officers under chapter
- 21 602, court-ordered costs in domestic abuse cases
- 22 under section 236.5, sexual abuse cases under section
- 23 236A.7, and elder abuse cases under section 235F.6,
- the county's expense for confinement of prisoners
- 25 under chapter 356A, temporary assistance to the county
- 26 attorney, county contributions to a retirement system
- 27 for bailiffs, reimbursement for judicial magistrates
- 28 under section 602.6501, claims filed under section
- 29 622.93, interpreters' fees under section 622B.7,
- 30 uniform citation and complaint supplies under section 31 805.6, and costs of prosecution under section 815.13.
- 32 Sec. 25. Section 507B.4, subsection 3, paragraph
- 33 g, subparagraph (3), Code 2015, is amended to read as 34 follows:
- 35 (3) Making or permitting any discrimination in the 36 sale of insurance solely on the basis of domestic abuse 37 as defined in section 236.2 or sexual abuse as defined 38 in section 236A.2.
- 39 Sec. 26. Section 664A.1, subsection 2, Code 2015, 40 is amended to read as follows:
- 2. "Protective order" means a protective order issued pursuant to chapter 232, a court order or court-approved consent agreement entered pursuant to this chapter or chapter 235F, a court order or court-approved consent agreement entered pursuant to chapter 236 or 236A, including a valid foreign protective order under section 236.19, subsection 3, or
- 48 <u>section 236A.19</u>, <u>subsection 3</u>, a temporary or permanent 49 protective order or order to vacate the homestead under
- 49 protective order or order to vacate the homestead under 50 chapter 598, or an order that establishes conditions of

Page 13

21 of the following:

- 1 release or is a protective order or sentencing order in 2 a criminal prosecution arising from a domestic abuse 3 assault under section 708.2A, or a civil injunction 4 issued pursuant to section 915.22.
- 5 Sec. 27. Section 664A.2, subsection 2, Code 2015, 6 is amended to read as follows:
- 7 2. A protective order issued in a civil proceeding 8 shall be issued pursuant to chapter 232, 235F, 236, 9 236A, 598, or 915. Punishment for a violation of a 10 protective order shall be imposed pursuant to section 11 664A.7.
- 12 Sec. 28. Section 664A.3, subsection 1, unnumbered 13 paragraph 1, Code 2015, is amended to read as follows:
- When a person is taken into custody for contempt proceedings pursuant to section 236.11, taken into custody pursuant to section 236A.12, or arrested for any public offense referred to in section 664A.2, subsection 1, and the person is brought before a magistrate for initial appearance, the magistrate shall enter a no-contact order if the magistrate finds both
- 22 Sec. 29. Section 664A.3, subsection 2, Code 2015, 23 is amended to read as follows:
- 24 2. Notwithstanding chapters 804 and 805, a person 25 taken into custody pursuant to section 236.11 or 26 236A.12 or arrested pursuant to section 236.12 may 27 be released on bail or otherwise only after initial 28 appearance before a magistrate as provided in chapter 29 804 and the rules of criminal procedure or section 30 236.11 or 236A.12, whichever is applicable.
- 31 Sec. 30. Section 664A.4, subsection 2, Code 2015, 32 is amended to read as follows:
- 2. The clerk of the district court shall provide a notice and copy of the no-contact order to the appropriate law enforcement agencies and the twenty-four-hour dispatcher for the law enforcement agencies in the same manner as provided in section 235F.6, or 236.5, or 236A.7, as applicable. The clerk of the district court shall provide a notice and copy of a modification or vacation of a no-contact order in the same manner.
- Sec. 31. Section 664A.5, Code 2015, is amended to 43 read as follows:
- 44 664A.5 Modification ---- entry of permanent no-contact 45 order.
- If a defendant is convicted of, receives a deferred 47 judgment for, or pleads guilty to a public offense 48 referred to in section 664A.2, subsection 1, or is 49 held in contempt for a violation of a no-contact 50 order issued under section 664A.3 or for a violation

Page 14

1 of a protective order issued pursuant to chapter 2 232, 235F, 236, 236A, 598, or 915, the court shall 3 either terminate or modify the temporary no-contact 4 order issued by the magistrate. The court may enter 5 a no-contact order or continue the no-contact order 6 already in effect for a period of five years from the 7 date the judgment is entered or the deferred judgment 8 is granted, regardless of whether the defendant is 9 placed on probation.

10 Sec. 32. Section 664A.7, subsections 1, 3, and 5, 11 Code 2015, are amended to read as follows:

- 12 1. Violation of a no-contact order issued under 13 this chapter or a protective order issued pursuant 14 to chapter 232, 235F, 236, 236A, or 598, including a 15 modified no-contact order, is punishable by summary 16 contempt proceedings.
- 3. If convicted of or held in contempt for 18 a violation of a no-contact order or a modified 19 no-contact order for a public offense referred to in 20 section 664A.2, subsection 1, or held in contempt 21 of a no-contact order issued during a contempt 22 proceeding brought pursuant to section 236.11 or 23 236A.12, the person shall be confined in the county 24 jail for a minimum of seven days. A jail sentence 25 imposed pursuant to this subsection shall be served 26 on consecutive days. No portion of the mandatory 27 minimum term of confinement imposed by this subsection 28 shall be deferred or suspended. A deferred judgment, 29 deferred sentence, or suspended sentence shall not 30 be entered for a violation of a no-contact order, 31 modified no-contact order, or protective order and the 32 court shall not impose a fine in lieu of the minimum 33 sentence, although a fine may be imposed in addition to 34 the minimum sentence.
- 5. Violation of a no-contact order entered for the offense or alleged offense of domestic abuse assault in violation of section 708.2A or a violation of a protective order issued pursuant to chapter 232, 235F, 39 236, 236A, 598, or 915 constitutes a public offense and is punishable as a simple misdemeanor. Alternatively, the court may hold a person in contempt of court for such a violation, as provided in subsection 3. Sec. 33. Section 709.15, subsection 1, paragraph
- Sec. 33. Section 709.15, subsection 1, paragraph 44 f, Code 2015, is amended by striking the paragraph and 45 inserting in lieu thereof the following:
- 46 f. (1) "School employee" means any of the 47 following, except as provided in subparagraph (2):
- 48 (a) A person who holds a license, certificate, 49 authorization, or statement of professional recognition 50 issued by the board of educational examiners under

Page 15

- 1 chapter 272.
- 2 (b) A person employed by a school district or 3 nonpublic school full-time or part-time.
- 4 (c) A contract employee of a school district or 5 nonpublic school who has significant contact with 6 students enrolled in the school district or nonpublic 7 school.
- 8 (d) A person who performs services as a volunteer 9 for a school district or nonpublic school and who has 10 significant contact with students enrolled in the 11 school district or nonpublic school.
- 12 (2) "School employee" does not include the 13 following:
- 14 (a) A student enrolled in a school district or 15 nonpublic school.
- 16 (b) A person who holds a coaching authorization 17 issued under section 272.31, subsection 1, if the 18 person is less than four years older than the student 19 with whom the person engages in conduct prohibited 20 under subsection 3, paragraph "a", and the person is 21 not in a position of direct authority over the student.
- (c) A person who performs services as a volunteer for a school district or nonpublic school and who has significant contact with students enrolled in the school district or nonpublic school, if the person is less than four years older than the student with whom the person engages in conduct prohibited under subsection 3, paragraph "a", and the person is not in a position of direct authority over the student.
- 30 Sec. 34. Section 709.15, subsection 3, Code 2015, 31 is amended by adding the following new paragraph:
- NEW PARAGRAPH. c. The provisions of this
 subsection do not apply to a person who is employed
 y, volunteers for, or is under contract with a school
 district or nonpublic school if the student is not
 enrolled in the same school district or nonpublic
 school that employs the person or for which the person
- 38 volunteers or is under contract, and the person does 39 not meet the requirements of subsection 1, paragraph 40 "f", subparagraph (1), subparagraph division (a).
- Sec. 35. Section 709.21, subsection 1, paragraph a, 42 Code 2015, is amended to read as follows:
- 43 a. The other person does not have knowledge about 44 and does not consent or is unable to consent to being 45 viewed, photographed, or filmed.
- Sec. 36. Section 709.21, subsection 3, Code 2015, 47 is amended to read as follows:
- 48 3. A person who violates this section commits a 49 serious an aggravated misdemeanor.
- 50 Sec. $\overline{37}$. Section 716.7, subsection 2, paragraph

Page 16

- 1 a, Code 2015, is amended by adding the following new 2 subparagraph:
- NEW SUBPARAGRAPH. (7) Intentionally viewing, 4 photographing, or filming another person through the 5 window or any other aperture of a dwelling, without
- 6 legitimate purpose, while present on the real property
- 7 upon which the dwelling is located, or while placing
- 8 on or retrieving from such property equipment to view,
- 9 photograph, or film another person, if the person
- 10 being viewed, photographed, or filmed has a reasonable 11 expectation of privacy, and if the person being viewed,
- 12 photographed, or filmed does not consent or cannot
- 13 consent to being viewed, photographed, or filmed.
- Sec. 38. Section 716.8, subsection 1, Code 2015, is 14 15 amended to read as follows:
- 1. Any person who knowingly trespasses upon the 17 property of another commits a simple misdemeanor,
- 18 except that any person who intentionally trespasses as
- 19 defined in section 716.7, subsection 2, paragraph "a",
- 20 subparagraph (7), commits a serious misdemeanor.
- Sec. 39. Section 915.22, subsection 5, Code 2015, 22 is amended to read as follows:
- 5. The clerk of the district court shall provide
- 24 notice and copies of restraining orders issued pursuant
- 25 to this section in a criminal case involving an
- 26 alleged violation of section 708.2A to the applicable
- 27 law enforcement agencies and the twenty-four hour
- 28 dispatcher for the law enforcement agencies, in the
- 29 manner provided for protective orders under section
- 30 236.5 or 236A.7. The clerk shall provide notice and
- 31 copies of modifications or vacations of these orders 32 in the same manner.
- Sec. 40. Section 915.50, unnumbered paragraph 1, 33 34 Code 2015, is amended to read as follows:
- 35 In addition to other victim rights provided in this 36 chapter, victims of domestic abuse and sexual abuse 37 shall have the following rights:
- Sec. 41. Section 915.50, subsections 1 and 2, Code 38 39 2015, are amended to read as follows:
- 40 1. The right to file a pro se petition for relief 41 from domestic abuse and sexual abuse in the district 42 court, pursuant to sections 236.3 through 236.10 and
- 43 sections 236A.3 through 236A.11.
- 2. The right, pursuant to $\frac{\text{section}}{\text{section}}$ sections 236.12,
- 45 and 236A.13, for law enforcement to remain on the
- 46 scene, to assist the victim in leaving the scene,
- 47 to assist the victim in obtaining transportation to
- 48 medical care, and to provide the person with a written
- 49 statement of victim rights and information about
- 50 domestic abuse and sexual abuse shelters, support

```
H-1249
Page 17
1 services, and crisis lines.
      Sec. 42. Section 915.94, Code 2015, is amended to
3 read as follows:
      915.94 Victim compensation fund.
      A victim compensation fund is established as a
6 separate fund in the state treasury. Moneys deposited
7 in the fund shall be administered by the department
8 and dedicated to and used for the purposes of
9 section 915.41 and this subchapter. In addition, the
10 department may use moneys from the fund for the purpose
11 of the department's prosecutor-based victim service
12 coordination, including the duties defined in sections
13 910.3 and 910.6 and this chapter, and for the award of
14 funds to programs that provide services and support to
15 victims of domestic abuse or <del>sexual assault</del> abuse as
16 provided in chapter 236, to victims of sexual abuse
17 as provided in chapter 236A_{,} to victims under section
\overline{710A.2}, and for the support of an automated victim
19 notification system established in section 915.10A.
20 The department may also use up to one hundred thousand
21 dollars from the fund to provide training for victim
22 service providers. Notwithstanding section 8.33, any
23 balance in the fund on June 30 of any fiscal year shall
24 not revert to the general fund of the state.>
      2. Title page, line 1, after <to> by inserting
26 <sexual abuse, sexual exploitation, and invasion of
27 privacy, including>
```

By JONES of Clay

H-1249 FILED APRIL 23, 2015

3. By renumbering as necessary.